

学 部 共 通

入 学 試 験 問 題

A 日程 1 月28日

英 語

注 意 事 項

1. 試験監督者の指示があるまで、問題冊子を開かないこと。
2. 問題冊子に落丁、乱丁があった場合は、試験監督者に申し出ること。
3. 試験監督者の指示に従って、解答用紙の受験番号欄に受験番号を記入し、その下のマーク欄にもマークすること。
4. 受験番号が正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがある。
5. マーク方式の解答方法は、下の『解答上の注意』をよく読むこと。
6. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ること。

解 答 上 の 注 意

マーク方式での解答例

〔英語〕 解答群より、③をマークするときは、次の〔例〕のように解答欄の③にマークする。

〔例〕

1	①	②	●	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩
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英 語

- I. 東京城北大空襲に関する次の英文を読み、問A・問Bに答えよ（*印を付した単語には注がある）。なお本文の内容は2025年4月時点のものである。

Eight 1 after the Johoku air raid, which caused an immense loss of life in Tokyo's Toshima Ward and beyond on April 13-14, 1945, survivors recount their harrowing experiences. In the midst of ongoing global conflicts such as Russia's aggression against Ukraine, the survivors underscore the disproportionate suffering of civilians and the need to prevent such tragedies.

Executed by the United States military, the Johoku air raid is believed to have targeted an army weapons factory situated in what is now Kita Ward. From late at night on April 13 to early in the morning on April 14, 1945, more than 300 U.S. B-29 bombers attacked Toshima, Itabashi and Kita wards. The death toll reached about 2,500, including 778 victims in Toshima Ward, and about 170,000 houses were destroyed.

"I was 4 years old, but the scene remains etched* in my memory," said Kazuo Yamada, 84, who experienced the air raid in Toshima Ward and still lives there. On the night of April 13, to prevent the fire from spreading, he and his family soaked their fireproof hoods and clothes with water. His grandfather carried young Yamada on his back as they fled. "Don't look back," his grandfather urged, but when Yamada glanced back, he saw the city burning bright red. Sparks of fire, carried by the wind, were closing in, but they managed to escape by heading toward areas without flames.

Upon their return home a few days afterward, the only remnants were the stone gateposts and a solitary windmill palm tree* in the garden. The landscape around Ikebukuro Station had been transformed 2 a burned-out field, with only rubble remaining. At a nearby temple, there was a pile of charred* bodies, a vision that continues to haunt him, he said.

Yamada, who describes himself as "the youngest generation to remember the air raid," sings anti-war songs at live music venues and speaks of his experiences with children. "I want to convey the 3 and horror of war to as many people as possible," he said, vowing to continue speaking out as long as he can.

Tomoki Kobayashi, 88, who lived in Toshima Ward, was 8 years old when he experienced the Johoku air raid. When the air raid sirens wailed on the night of April 13, Kobayashi and his family sought refuge in an air raid shelter in their home. Moments later, incendiary bombs* began to hit the area. Because the bombs contained oil, they set ablaze everything in the 4 . Kobayashi, his mother and two older sisters jumped out of the shelter and ran toward a pitch-black area that was not engulfed in flames. The thunderous roar of explosions and crashes drowned out all other sounds, making it impossible for them to hear each other. They ran in frantic 5 , dodging people falling down and bumping into the throngs of fleeing people.

Following a brief respite at Nezu Hill, at the time a tree-filled grove that is now Minami-Ikebukuro Park, they were warned of danger and headed for Rikkyo University campus. Fortunately, the school, which escaped bombardment, offered them refuge for the night. Kobayashi remembers seeing numerous evacuees, their faces coated in the black oil residue from the incendiary bombs.

Returning home the next day, he found it reduced to ashes. His family, utterly exhausted, remained silent. Later, they took refuge in Kiryu, Gunma Prefecture, where his older brother and a sister lived in company housing.

Kobayashi hesitated before saying, "War should never happen. But ..." He feels that it may be difficult to eliminate war as long as humans exist, given the ongoing

conflicts around the world such as Russia's aggression against Ukraine and the conflict between Hamas and Israel.

The 80th annual memorial service for the Johoku air raid was held Sunday at Minami-Ikebukuro Park in Toshima Ward, with more than 100 people, including survivors, attending. "As the number of war survivors dwindles, we recognize anew the need to pass on their experience of the disaster and the importance of peace to the next generation," said Toshima Ward Mayor.

(出典：Shinsuke Yasuda, "Tokyo air raid survivors recall horrors," *The Japan News*, April 16, 2025 一部改変)

注：etched 刻み込まれた windmill palm tree シュロの木
charred 黒焦げの incendiary bombs 焼夷弾

問A. 文中の ～ に入れるのにもっとも適当なものを①～④の中から選び、
解答欄にマークせよ。

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <input type="text" value="1"/> | ① categories | ② decades | ③ aspects | ④ symptoms |
| <input type="text" value="2"/> | ① into | ② of | ③ with | ④ from |
| <input type="text" value="3"/> | ① necessity | ② diversity | ③ severity | ④ tranquility |
| <input type="text" value="4"/> | ① vicinity | ② continuity | ③ activity | ④ sensibility |
| <input type="text" value="5"/> | ① separation | ② population | ③ hesitation | ④ desperation |

問B. 6.～15. の各文が本文の内容に合っていれば解答欄の①にマークし、合っていなければ解答欄の②にマークせよ。

6. According to the article, it is chiefly because a weapons factory was located in present-day Kita Ward that the U.S. military carried out the Johoku air raid.
7. During the air raid over 300 B-29 bombers were shot down by the courageous Japanese forces.
8. Kazuo Yamada ignored his grandfather's order to stop and dashed into the fleeing crowd to see the burning city.
9. It seems that Yamada will never forget the terrific scene that he saw at a near-by temple a few days after the air raid.
10. Yamada thinks it is his personal mission to convey his experience of the air raid to many people.
11. The explosive sounds caused by the air raid prevented Tomoki Kobayashi and his family even from talking to each other while they were running around trying to escape.
12. The university Kobayashi took refuge in barely escaped destruction by fire.
13. Numerous incendiary bombs fell intensively on Toshima Ward where Kobayashi and his family lived, but their home escaped a fire by a miracle.
14. On the day following the air raid Kobayashi and his family moved to Kiryu, Gunma Prefecture to work for a company with their relatives.
15. Kobayashi believes that we will surely get rid of war sometime in the future.

II. 次の1.～5.の日本語の意味の英文を、書き出しの語句に続けて下にある語句を並べかえて作るとした場合、に入れるべきものはどれか。解答欄にマークせよ。

1. あの俳優が潔白だという噂はウソだった。

The rumor 16 17 to be false.

① turned ② the actor ③ was ④ out ⑤ innocent ⑥ that

2. 君の無事を聞いてどれだけ私たちが喜んだか君には分かるまい。

You have 18 19 to hear that you were safe.

① glad ② how ③ were ④ idea ⑤ no ⑥ we

3. 彼女の努力が報われて本当に良かった。

I'm so 20 21 off.

① paying ② efforts ③ to ④ see ⑤ happy ⑥ her

4. 頑強な人でないとこの仕事には耐えられない。

No 22 23 to the task.

① equal ② but ③ be ④ can ⑤ a strong person ⑥ one

5. 一日でも彼が自分の仕事の不満を言わない日はない。

Not 24 25 his job.

① passes ② about ③ without ④ a day ⑤ complaining ⑥ him

III. 次の1.～5.の英文の意味が通じるためには、の中にどのような語を入れたらよいか。下の語群から選んでマークせよ。

1. My father would often go fishing, regardless 26 the weather.

2. Yesterday she left 27 Europe to study abroad.

3. There is a convenience store next 28 the police box.

4. I've been suffering 29 the flu since last week.

5. We are 30 favor of the new rule.

[語群：① in ② for ③ from ④ at ⑤ to ⑥ of]

IV. 1. ～ 5. の英文の説明に該当する英単語を下の語群〔①～⑩〕から選び、解答欄にマークせよ。

1. money or a gift that you illegally give someone to persuade them to do something for you

= 31

2. an area of lower land between two lines of hills or mountains, usually with a river flowing through it

= 32

3. the size and appearance of someone's body

= 33

4. the area of land next to a house, where there are flowers, grass, and other plants, and often a place for people to sit

= 34

5. the process by which people exchange information or express their thoughts and feelings

= 35

[語群 : ① valley ② comrade ③ bribe ④ physics
 ⑤ garbage ⑥ variety ⑦ communication ⑧ physique
 ⑨ bride ⑩ garden]

V. 36. ～ 40. の英単語の一番強く発音する箇所はどこか。解答欄にマークせよ。

36. cal · en · dar
 ① ② ③

37. com · pre · hend
 ① ② ③

38. ac · tiv · i · ty
 ① ② ③ ④

39. prac · ti · cal · ly
 ① ② ③ ④

40. his · tor · i · cal · ly
 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤